



**ENERGETSKI EFIKASNA
RJEŠENJA KGH
U SVIJETLU EU
DIREKTIVA**

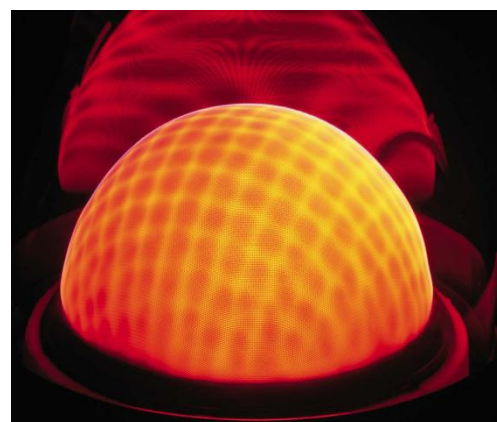
Bojan Grujicki,

Viessmann

Jun 2014.

VISSMANN Grupa

Osnovan 1917, Promet 2 Mrd € u 2012, 11.500 radnika širom sveta



Viessmann Group

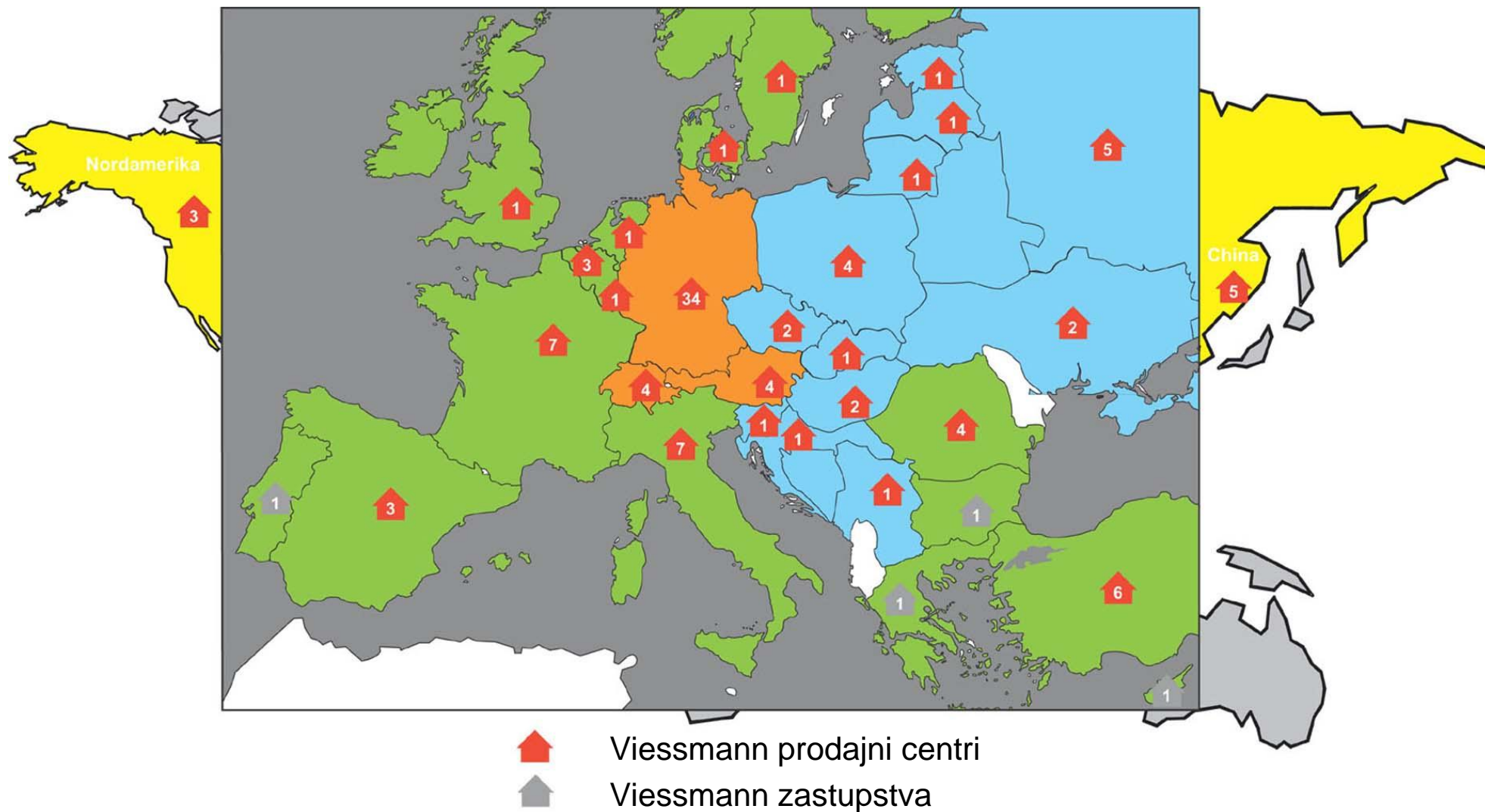


Viessmann – svi izvori energije i svi kapaciteti



112 centara u 35 zemalja

Prisustvo širom sveta



Kompletna familija uređaja



Kotlovi na gas i ulje do 116 MW



Toplotne pumpe > 1 MW



Kotlovi na drvnu biomasu do 13 MW



Kolektorska polja svih veličina

- + uvek moguća kombinacija sa blok kogeneracijama do 400 kW el**
- + kompletan sistemski pribor**

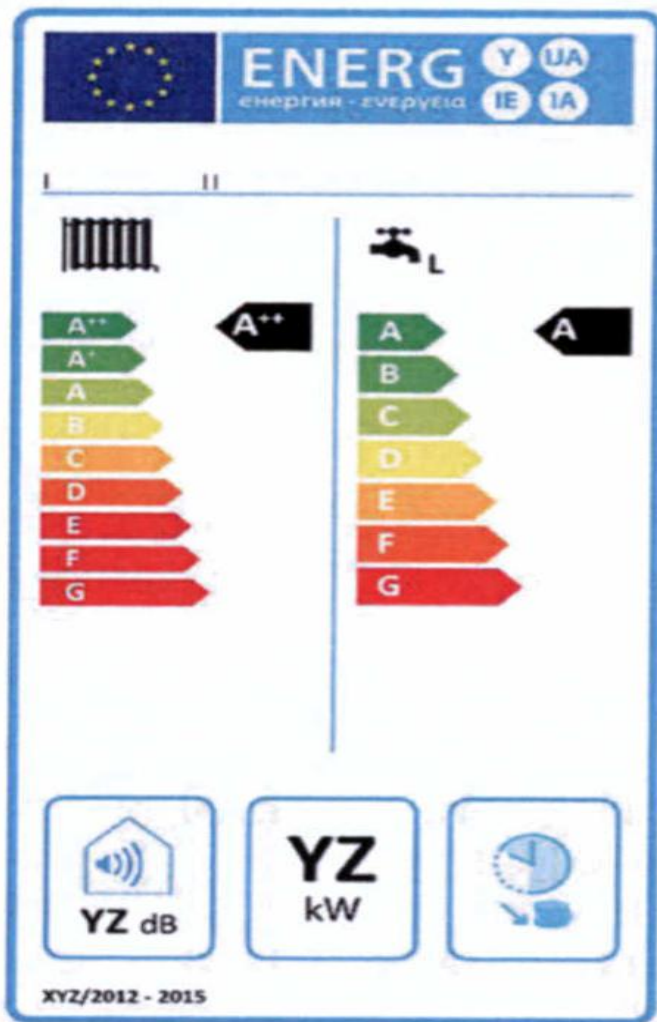
Buducnost – tehnike grejanja do 2030

Uticaj buduće proizvodnje energije na grejnu tehniku

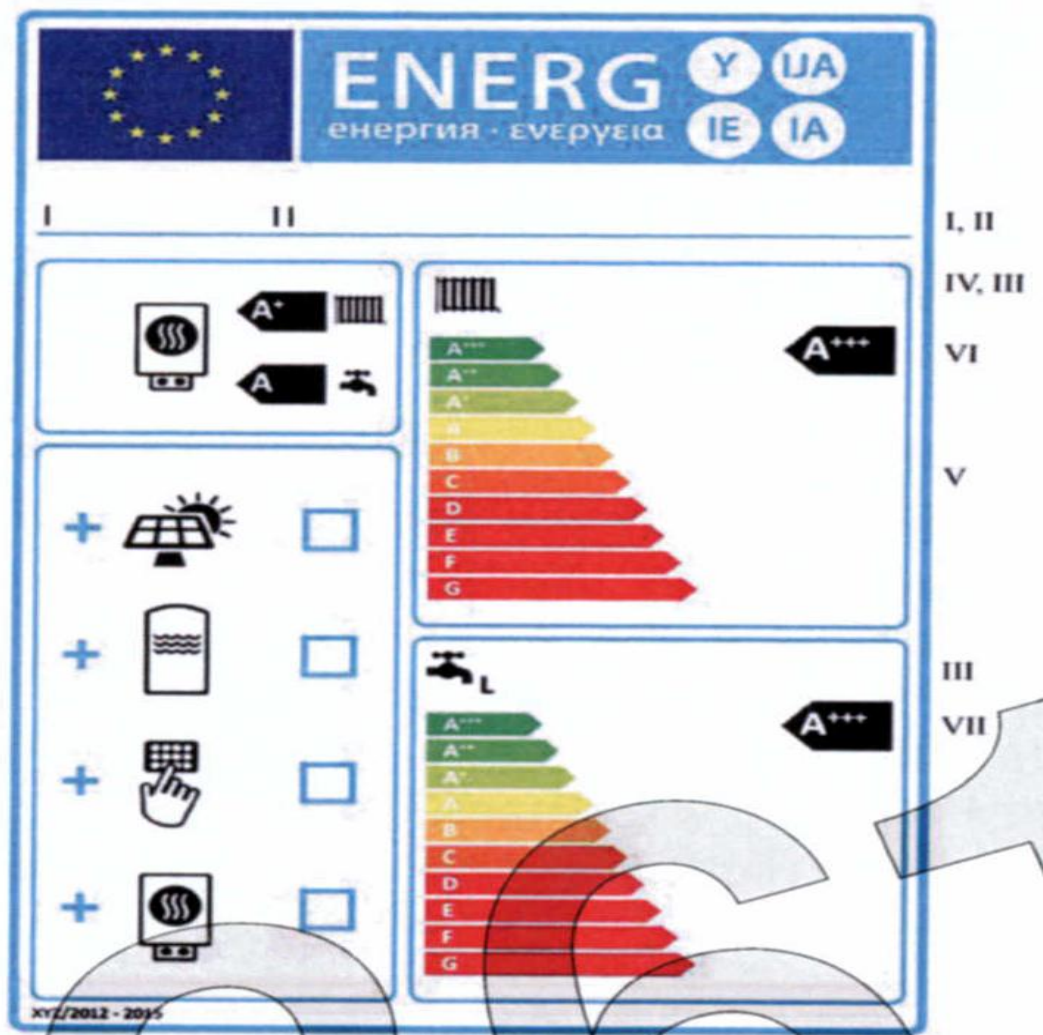
Buducnost – tehnike grejanja do 2030

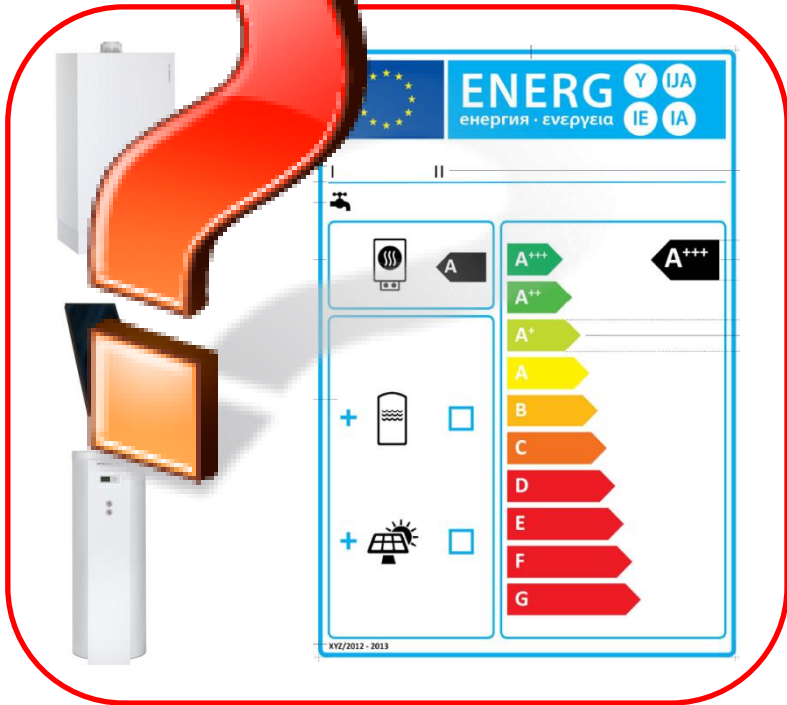
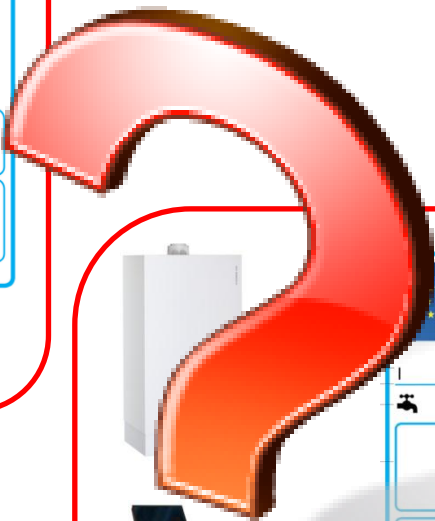
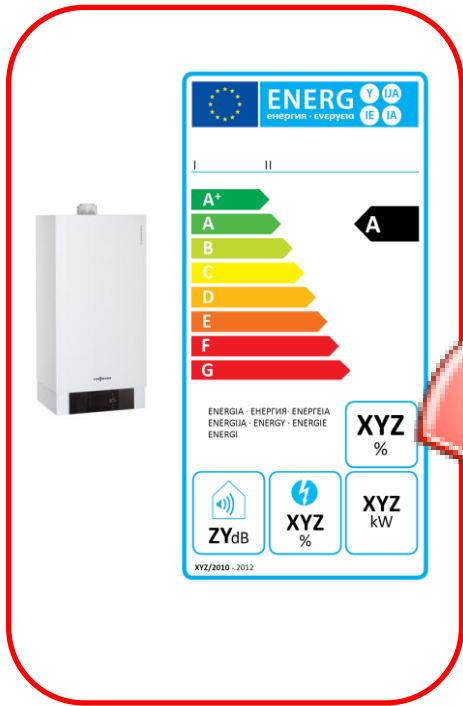
Oznacavanje energetske klase uredjaja

Produkt-Label:



Paket-Label:





ErP-direktiva (ErPD =
Energy related
Products directive)

ErP

Šta je ErP direktiva i čemu služi?

- ErP direktiva ima cilj da promoviše očuvanje resursa i proizvodnju energetski efikasnih proizvoda.
- Relevantni proizvodi koji troše energiju su – sa izuzetkom oblasti kretanja/saobraćaja – pod uticajem direktive, kada:
 - prodajni volumen na godišnjem nivou u EU dostigne najmanje 200.000 komada
 - postoji značajan uticaj na okruženje proizvoda prema 1600/2002/EG definisanim strateškim prioritetima zajednice
 - postoji značajan potencijal za poboljšanje ekoloških performansi koji je ostvarljiv uz razumne troškove.



Evropska energetska politika

Magični trougao



Osiguranje snabdevanja

- **30** / 20 / 20 do 2020
- Energy Policy za Evropu
- Green Paper za energetske efikasnost
- Intelligent Energy Europe (IEE)
Programi (SAVE, ALTENER)
RTD okvirni programi
- ...

- Direktive i akcioni planovi:
 - Energetske usluge RL (ESD)
 - Energetska efikasnost RL (EPBD)
 - Ecodesign RL (ErPD)**
 - Energetsko označavanje RL
 - KWK-akcioni plan
- Udruženja H-kvalitet gasa
- ...

**CO₂-emisija /
Energetska efikasnot**

Konkurentnost

ErPD = kratko ErP (ranije Ecodesign-RL = EuPD)

Generatori toplote (gas / lož ulje / struja)

Grejači vode (gas / lož ulje / struja)

Frižideri i zamrzivači

Osvetljenje prostorija

Računari + monitori z

P

Kopir uređaji, faks uređaji, multifunkcionalni uređaji

Uređaji za ulice

Uređaji baterija i delovi mreže

Osvetljenje za poslovne prostorije

Uređaji za klimatizaciju i ventilaciju

Elektromotori 1-150 kW, cirkulacione i recirkulacione pumpe

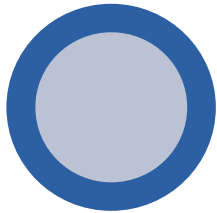
Hladnjače

Mašine za pranje veša i sudova

Energy related Products!

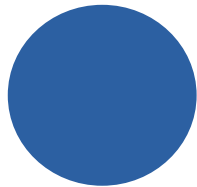
ErP

CO₂ / Primarna energija EU



Saobraćaj ukupno (sivo: automobili ca. 60%)

Nije deo ErPD



ErPD- relevantno

Generatori toplote (gas / lož ulje / struja)



Grejači tople vode (gas / lož ulje / struja)



Frižideri i zamrzivači



Osvetljenje prostorija



Računari i monitori za računare



Televizori



Javno osvetljenje za ulice

...

Quelle: VHK/Stakeholdermeeting
Brüssel, 11.09.2007

ErP

Grupe proizvoda koje se tretiraju direktivom:

- Kotlovi za grejanje i kombi kotlovi za grejane
- Uređaji za zagrevanje vode
- Računari & monitori
- Uređaji sa prikazom slika
- Televizori
- Stand-by & Off-Mode gubici u ErPs
- Uređaji za punjenje baterija i delovi mreže
- Osvetljenje za poslovni prostor
- Javno osvetljenje za ulice
- Ventilacija i klimatizacija
- Električni motori do 150kW, pumpe
- Cirkulacione pumpe i ventilatori
- Komercijalno hlađenje
- Frižideri i zamrzivači za domaćinstva
- Veš i mašine za sudove za domaćinstva
- Jednostavne Set-Top kutije
- Osvetljenje za domaćinstva
- Sušaći za veš
- Kompleksne Set-Top kutije

LOT 1

LOT 2

LOT 10

LOT 11

ErP

Udeo različitih generatora toplote u energetskim klasama

Class	Examples
A+++ market share <1% sys-eff >132% net eff. >120%	vertical ground-source heat pumps (GSHP) best horizontal GSHP
A++ market share <1% sys-eff >116% net eff. >104%	gas-fired heat pump best air-based electric heat pump average horizontal GSHP low-end vertical GSHP
A+ market share 2,0% sys-eff >100% net eff. >88%	best condensing+ solar good air-based heat pump low-end horizontal ground source el. heat pump low-end gas-fired heat pump
A market share 8,0% sys-eff >92% net eff. >80%	best condensing average air-based heat pump average condensing + solar
B market share 10,0% sys-eff >84% net eff. >72%	average condensing low-end air-based heat pump best LT + solar

Udeo na tržištu 22 %

ErP



Udeo različitih generatora toplote u energetskeim klasama

C	market share 12,0% sys-eff >76% net eff. >64%	best LT low-end condensing average LT + solar
D	market share 15,0% sys-eff >68% net eff. >56%	average LT best atmospheric + solar low-end LT + solar
E	market share 30,0% sys-eff >60% net eff. >48%	low-end LT best atmospheric average atmospheric + solar
F	market share 15,0% sys-eff >52% net eff. >40%	average atmospheric electric resistance CH-boiler-systems + solar low-end atmospheric + solar
G	market share 6,0% sys-eff <52% net eff. <40%	low-end atmospheric electric resistance CH-boiler-systems

**Udeo na tržišti 78 %
visoka potreba za sanacijom**


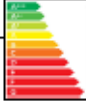





ErP

Oblast LOT 1: Ecodesign & Label

Scope	 Regulation on Ecodesign	 Regulation on Labelling
Boilers (Gas, Oil, Elec.)	0 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW
Heat pumps (El, Gas, Oil)	0 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW
Low Temp. Heat pumps (El, Gas, Oil)		
CHP (Gas, Oil)	0 - 400 kW < 50 kW_{el}	0 - 400 kW < 50 kW_{el}
Packages (System)		0 - 400 kW
Single-components		temperature controls, solar only system and PFHRD

ErP

Oblast Lot 2: Ecodesign & Label

Scope	 Regulation on Ecodesign	 Regulation on Labelling
Conventional water heater 	0 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW
Hot water heat pump 	0 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW
Solar water heater 	0 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW
Packages (System) 		0 - 400 kW
Storage tanks 	0 - 2000 L	0 - 2000 L

ErP

Ecodesign zahtevi

LOT 1		Efficiency	NOx	sound power
	Gas/ oil boilers	x	x	
	CHP	x	x	
	el. heat pumps gas/oil heat pumps	x	- x	x
	electric boilers	x		

LOT 2		Efficiency	NOx	sound power
	Gas/oil water heaters	x	x	
	Electric water heaters	x		
	electric DHW heat pumps	x		x
	gas / oil DHW heat pumps	x	x	
	storages	x		

ErP

LOT 1: zahtevi po pitanju energetske efikasnosti

efficiency class	energy efficiency	Product Label						energy efficiency LT HP
		Fuel boiler space heaters and fuel combination boiler		cogeneration heater	Electric b + c	heat pumps	LT heat pumps	
A+++	≥ 150%					Best B/W HP		≥ 175%
A++	125%		* useful efficiency			B/W HP best A/W HP	B/W HP best A/W HP	150%
A+	98%			gas motor Stirling		A/W HP	A/W HP	123%
A	90%	Gas best cond. Oil best cond.	30%*			Low A/W HP	Low A/W HP	115%
B	82%	gas / oil cond.	100%*	86%				107%
C	75%	Gas OFnc Gas FFnc						100%
D	37%	gas ST gas St pilot	oil LT					62%
E	34%				Electric boilers			59%
F	30%							55%
G	≤ 30%							≤ 55%
	rated output [kW]	B11 Combi ≤ 30 B11 heater ≤ 10	≤ 70 kW	70 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW	0 - 400 kW	rated output [kW]

— Limit OJ + 2 years — Limit OJ + 4 years

ErP

Kraj za neefikasne i ekološki nepogodne generatore toplote

min req.	2013 OJ	2014 OJ +1	2015 OJ +2	2016 OJ +3	2016 OJ +4
etas 86%	nc fan flue boiler, oil nc boiler		STOP		
	nc open flue ≥ 10 kW system boiler		STOP		
	nc open flue ≥ 30 kW combi boiler		STOP		
	Condensing boiler $\leq 86\%$		STOP		
etas 75% NO _x < 70 mg	open flue high NO _x boiler (≤ 10 kW system boiler and ≤ 30 kW combi boiler)			STOP	
etas 37%	electric boiler		etas 30%	STOP	
etas 75% NO _x < 70 mg	open flue low NO _x boiler (≤ 10 kW system boiler and ≤ 30 kW combi boiler)				
etas 86% NO _x < 70 mg	condensing boiler $\geq 86\%$				
etas 86% NO _x < 70 mg	cogeneration boiler				
HTetas100% LTetas125%	heat pumps		HT etas 90% LT etas 115%		

ErP

Proizvodi i paketi

Komponente paketa



Kontroleri



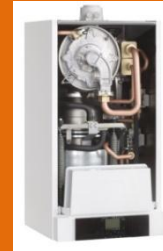
Drugi bojler



Solarni sistemi
-grejanje
-topla voda



Proizvodi



Druga toplotna
pumpa



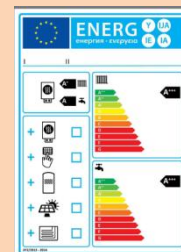
Drugi GT



PFHRD
povratak
toplote iz
dimnih gasova



Elektrogrejači



ErP

LOT 1: proračunski list za pakete

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency of boiler

Temperature control: Case I = 1%, Case II = 2%, Case III = 3%, Case IV = 2%, Case V = 3%, Case VI = 4%, Case VII = 3%, Case VIII = 3%

Solar contribution: Fraction of solar energy system: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Supplementary boiler: Fraction of boiler: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency: \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square

Generatori toplote

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency of cogeneration space heater

Temperature control: Case I = 1%, Case II = 2%, Case III = 3%, Case IV = 2%, Case V = 3%, Case VI = 4%, Case VII = 3%, Case VIII = 3%

Solar contribution: Fraction of solar energy system: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Supplementary boiler: Fraction of boiler: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency: \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square

Kogeneracioni uređaji

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency of heat pump

Temperature control: Case I = 1%, Case II = 2%, Case III = 3%, Case IV = 2%, Case V = 3%, Case VI = 4%, Case VII = 3%, Case VIII = 3%

Solar contribution: Fraction of solar energy system: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Supplementary boiler: Fraction of boiler: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency: \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square

Toplotne pumpe

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency of low temperature heat pump

Temperature control: Case I = 1%, Case II = 2%, Case III = 3%, Case IV = 2%, Case V = 3%, Case VI = 4%, Case VII = 3%, Case VIII = 3%

Solar contribution: Fraction of solar energy system: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Supplementary boiler: Fraction of boiler: $\{T^* = \square + \eta^* = \square\} = \square$

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency: \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square

NT-toplotne pumpe

Water heating energy efficiency of condensation heater

Seasonal space heating energy efficiency under average climate: \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square

Water heating energy efficiency of package water average climate: \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
2	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
3	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
4	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
5	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
6	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
7	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
8	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
9	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276
10	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276	1276

Water heating energy efficiency under colder and warmer climate conditions:

CoWHR: $\square - \square = \square$

WHR: $\square \times \square = \square$

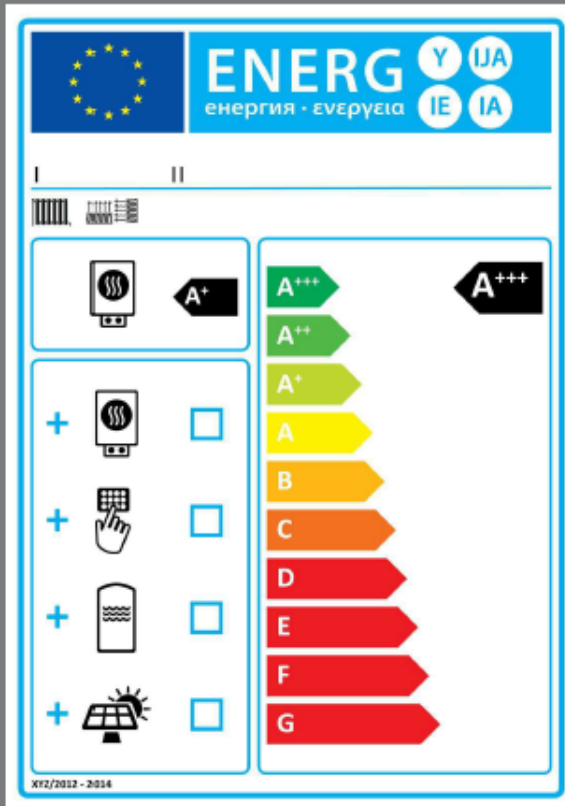
Kombi-genetarori toplote, kombi kogeneracioni uređaji gravitacioni solarni sistemi ili povraćaj toplote od dimnih gasova

ErP

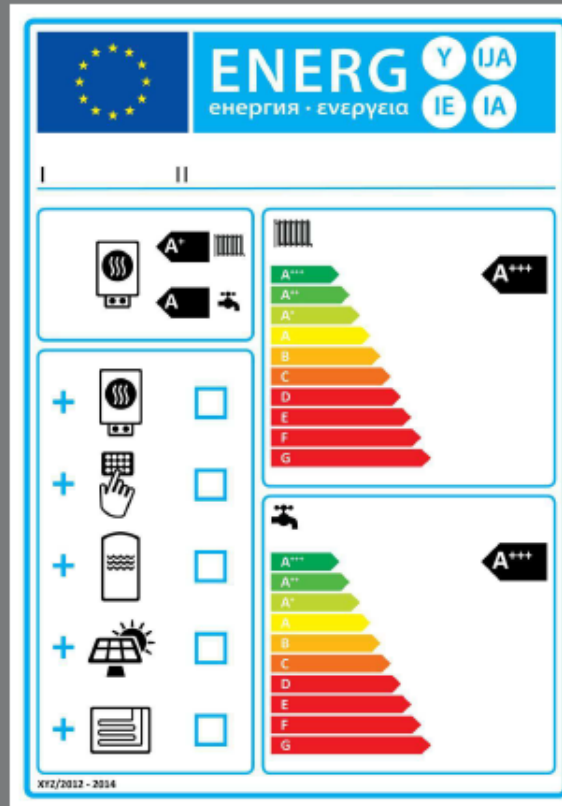
Oznaka za pakete

LOT 1

space heater package

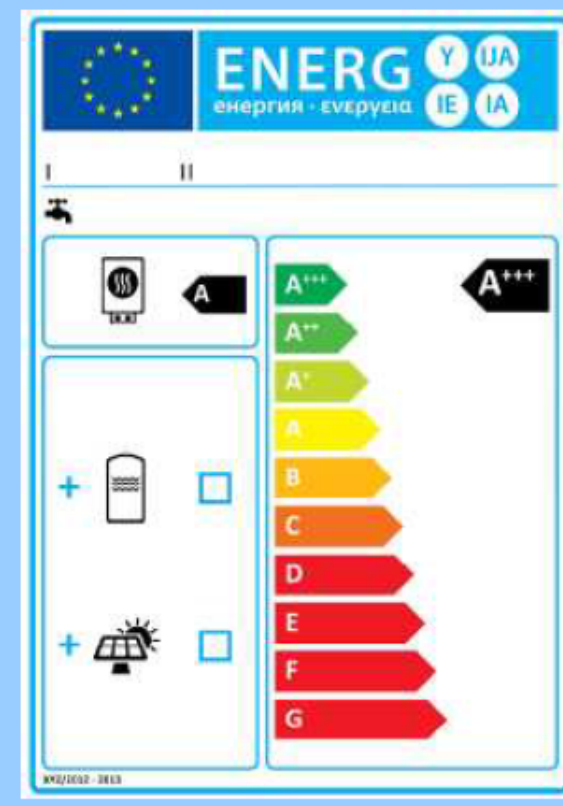


combination heater package



LOT 2

water heater packages



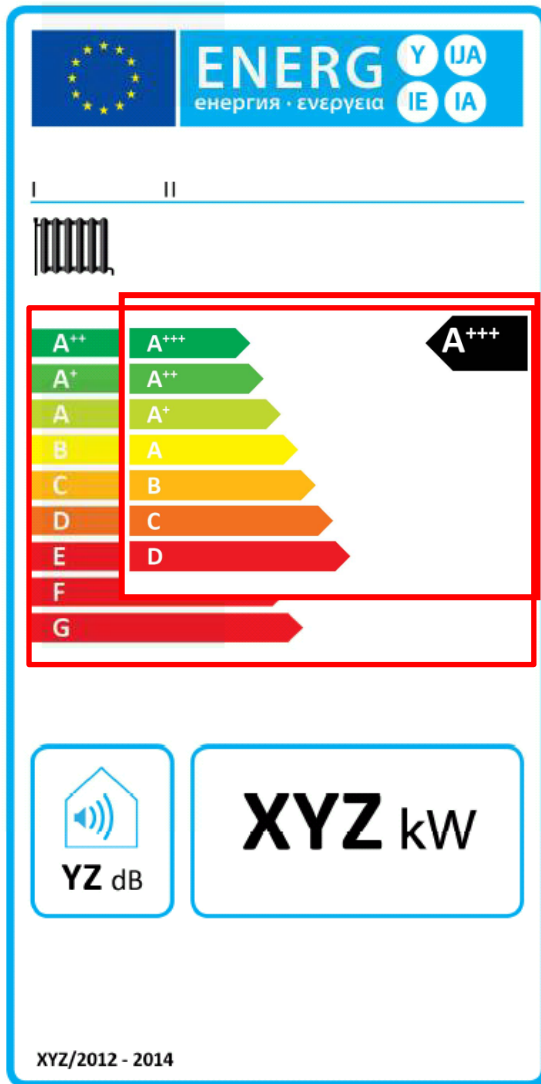
ErP

Rezime

- ✓ Pобољшanje proizvoda koji koriste energiju radi većeg očuvanja resursa i životnog okruženja
- ✓ Uvođenje etikete slične za „belu tehniku“.
 - >> visoka poznatost kod krajnjeg korisnika
 - >> Cilj: korisnik kupuje samo uređaje klase A ili bolje!!
- ✓ Intenziviranje zahteva za označavanje eliminisanjem neefikasnih stepena G – D do 2016
- ✓ Proizvodnja oznaka i nalepnica od strane proizvođača, kako za pojedinačne uređaje tako i za pakete

ErP – označavanje: proizvodi (korak 2.)

Izmena na energetske klasama od 2016



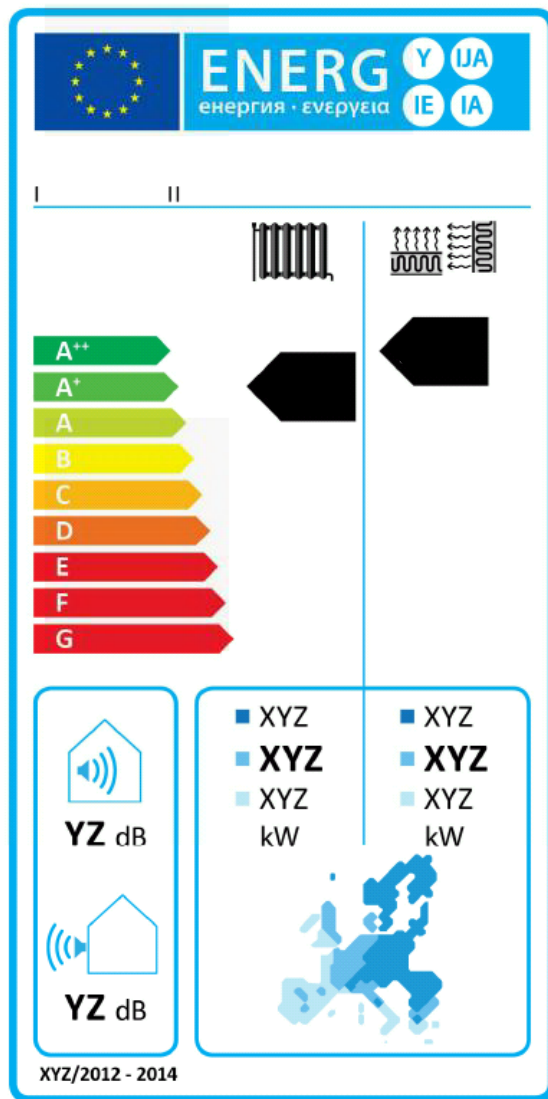
Oznake klasa će se 2 godine nakon uvođenja direktive izmeniti!

Izazov:

Kako objasniti instalateru/krajnjem korisniku zašto će npr. jedan Vitodens 300, god. 2014 i energetske klase A** od god. 2016 odjednom postati uređaj sa energetske klasom A*!!

ErP – označavanje: proizvodi (Lot 1)

VT – toplotne pumpe: Normni stepen iskorišćenja (η_{HS}) energetske klase: A++ do G



I, II

III

IV

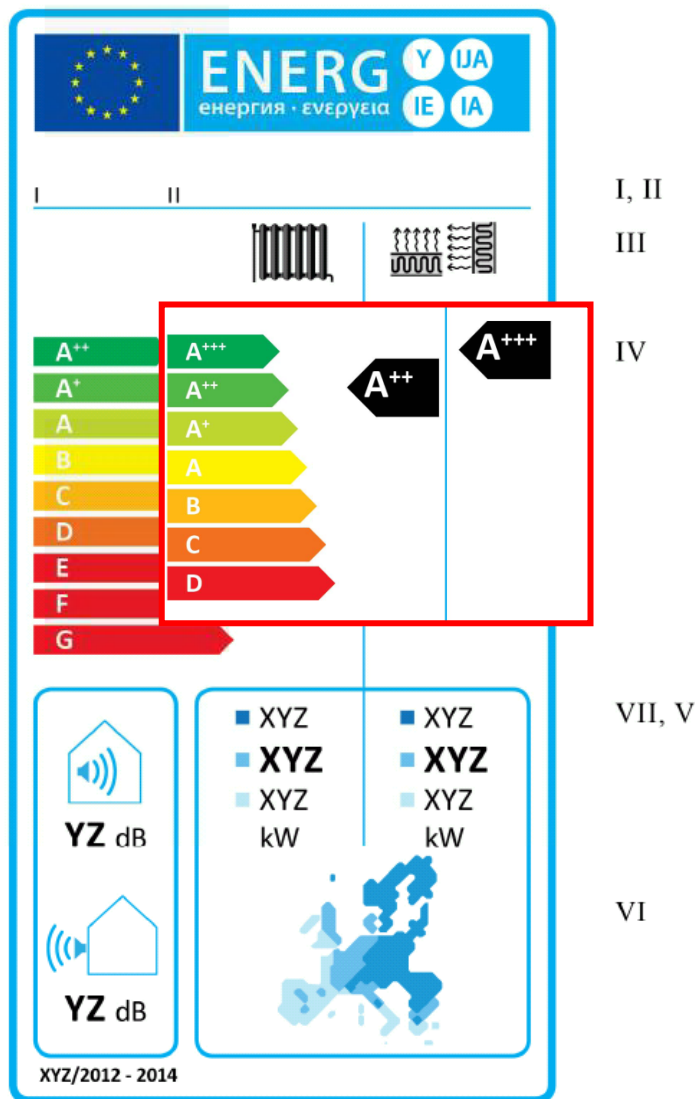
Viessmann proizvodi: Vitocal

VII, V

VI

ErP – označavanje: proizvodi (korak 2.)

Izmena na energetske klasama od 2016



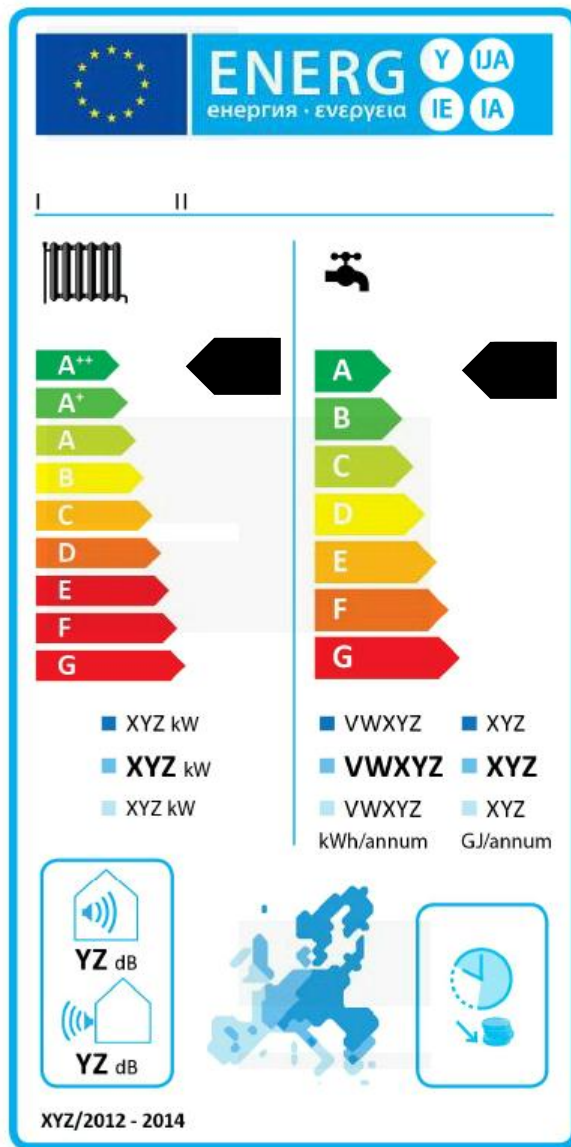
Oznake klasa će se 2 godine nakon uvođenja direktive izmeniti

Izazov:

Kako objasniti instalateru/krajnjem korisniku zašto će npr. jedan Vitocal 200, god. 2014 i energetske klase A** od god. 2016 odjednom postati uređaj sa energetske klasom A*!!

ErP – označavanje: proizvodi (Lot 1)

Kombi-toplotne pumpe: Normni stepen iskorišćenja (η_{HS}) energetske klase: A++ do G



I, II

III

IV

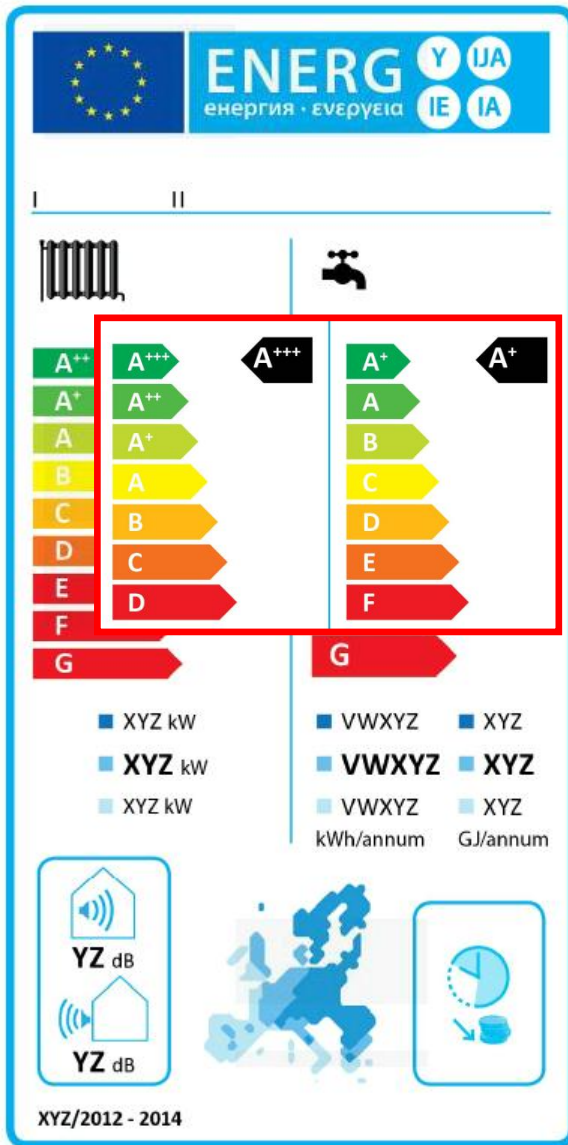
V

VII, VI, VIII

Viessmann proizvodi: Vitocal

ErP – označavanje: proizvodi (korak 2.)

Izmena na energetske klasama od 2016



I, II
III
IV
V
VII, VI, VIII

Oznake klasa će se 2 godine nakon uvođenja direktive izmeniti

Izazov:
Kako objasniti instalateru/krajnjem korisniku zašto će npr. jedan Vitocal 200, god. 2014 i energetske klase A** od god. 2016 odjednom postati uređaj sa energetske klasom A*!!

ErP

Objašnjenja i napomene za označavanje

Širina opsega se razlikuje među klasama: energetske klase za generatore toplote

Klasa energetske efikasnosti	Normni stepen iskorišćenja %	Razlika u jednoj klasi %
A***	$\eta_s \geq 150$?
A**	$125 \leq \eta_s < 150$	25
A*	$98 \leq \eta_s < 125$	27
A	$90 \leq \eta_s < 98$	8
B	$82 \leq \eta_s < 90$	8
C	$75 \leq \eta_s < 82$	7
D	$36 \leq \eta_s < 75$	29
E	$34 \leq \eta_s < 36$	2
F	$30 \leq \eta_s < 34$	4
G	$\eta_s < 30$?

ErP

Objašnjenja i napomene za označavanje

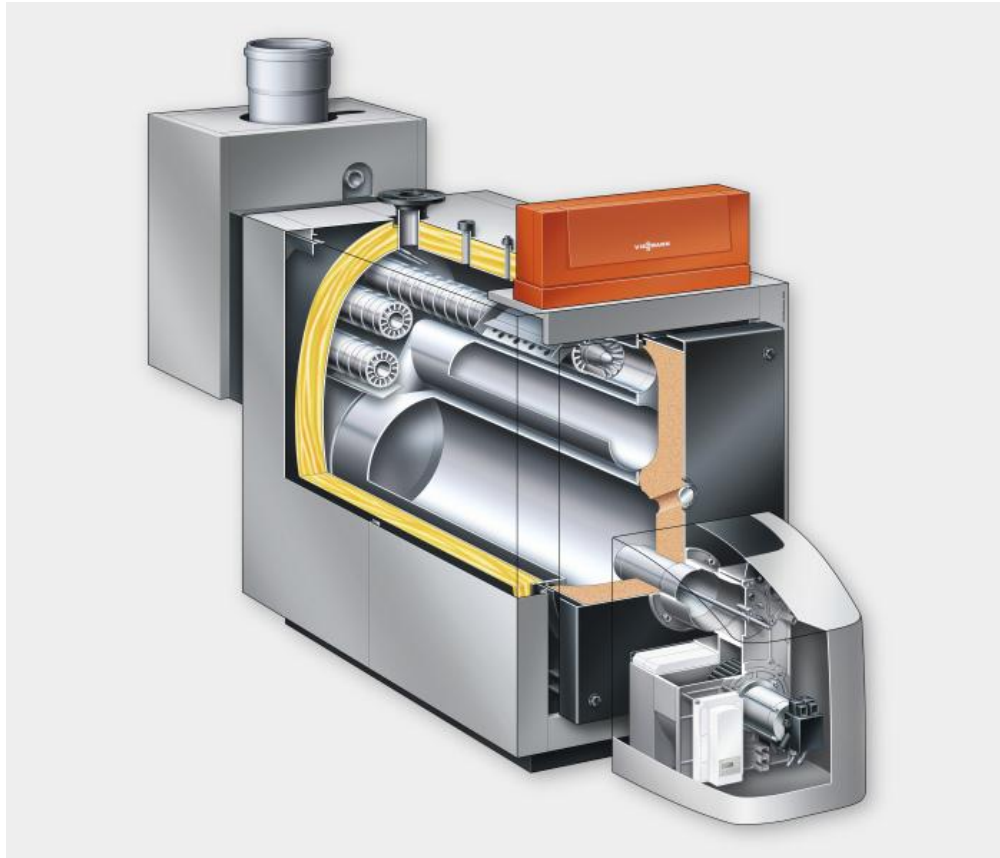
Bandbreite der Labelklassen variiert: praktičan primer

Konkurentski proizvod	Viessmann proizvod
Kondenzacioni kotao na gas + panelni solarni kolektori	Vitodens 300W+Vitosol 300F
$\eta_{Hs} = 94\%$	$\eta_{Hs} = 98\%$
$\eta_{Sol} = 3\%$	$\eta_{Sol} = 6,2\%$
Regulacija = 1%	Vitotronic 200+Vitrol 200 = 4%
98%	108,2%
razlika	+ 10,2%
Klasa A*	Klasa A*

Činjenica: uređaji sa istom oznakom A* nisu isti uređaji!

REFERENCE

Bijelo Polje – škola – kaskada kondenzacionih kotlova na lož ulje Vitoradial 300-T
2x335kW



REFERENCE

Bijelo Polje – škola – kaskada kondenzacionih kotlova na lož ulje Vitoradial 300-T
2x335kW



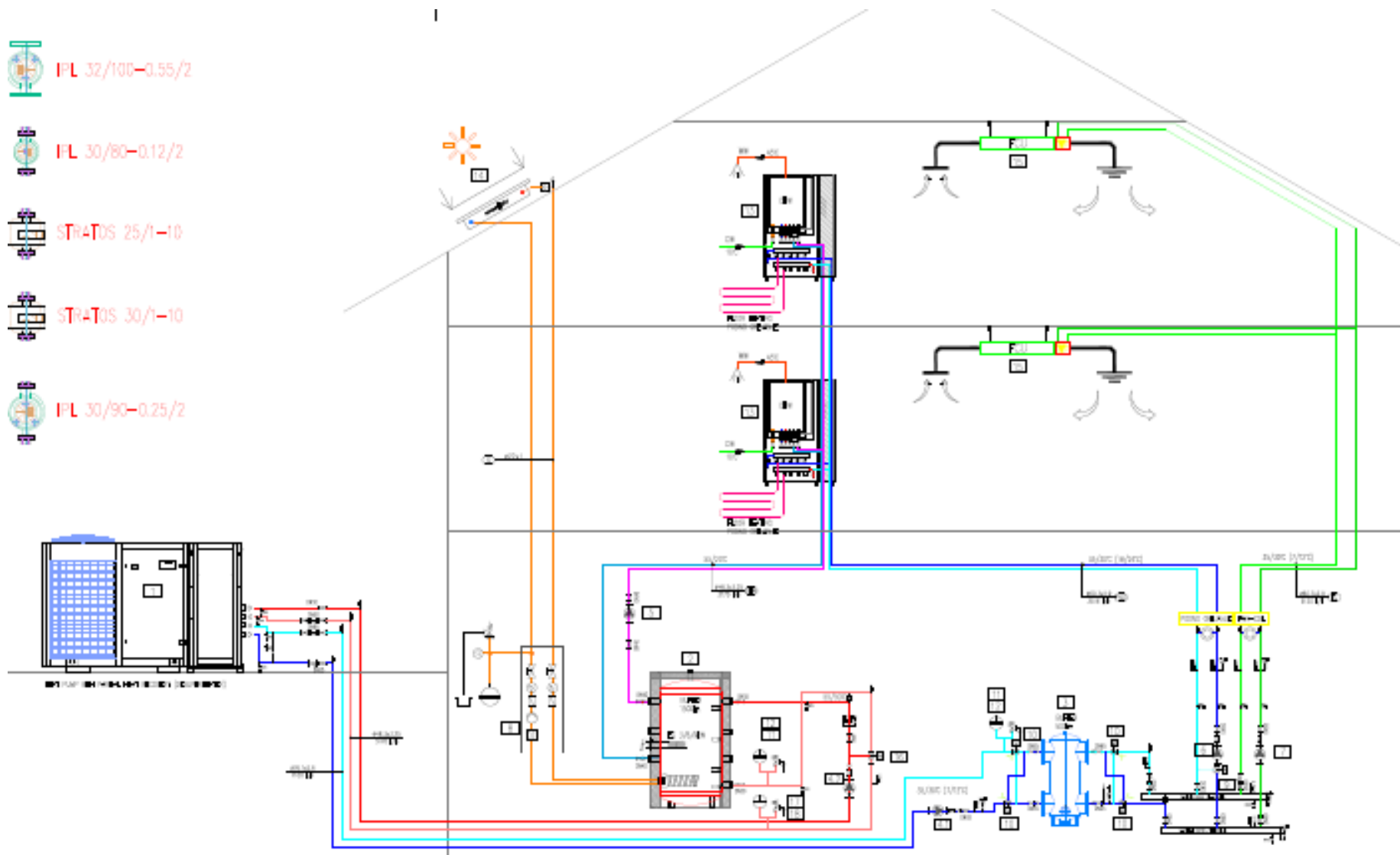
REFERENCE

Luštica – luksuzne vile – vakuumski solarni kolektori Vitosol 200-T SP2A



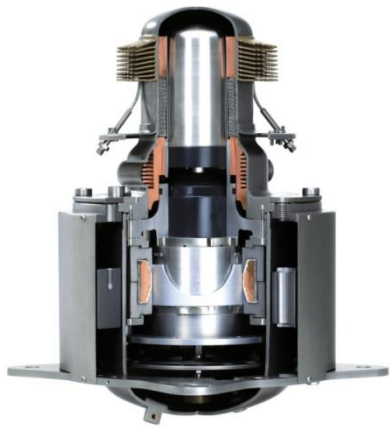
REFERENCE

Luštica – luksuzne vile – vakuumski solarni kolektori Vitosol 200-T SP2A



VITOTWIN

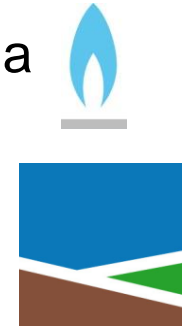
Mikrokogeneracija – Stirling 1 kWel



VIESSMANN

VITOCALDENS 9/19 KW

Hibridni uređaji – toplotna pumpa vazduh/voda sa kondenzacionim kotlom na gas



VIESMANN



VITVALOR, GALILEO

Mikrokogeneracije – gorive ćelije PEM i SOFC do 1 kWel

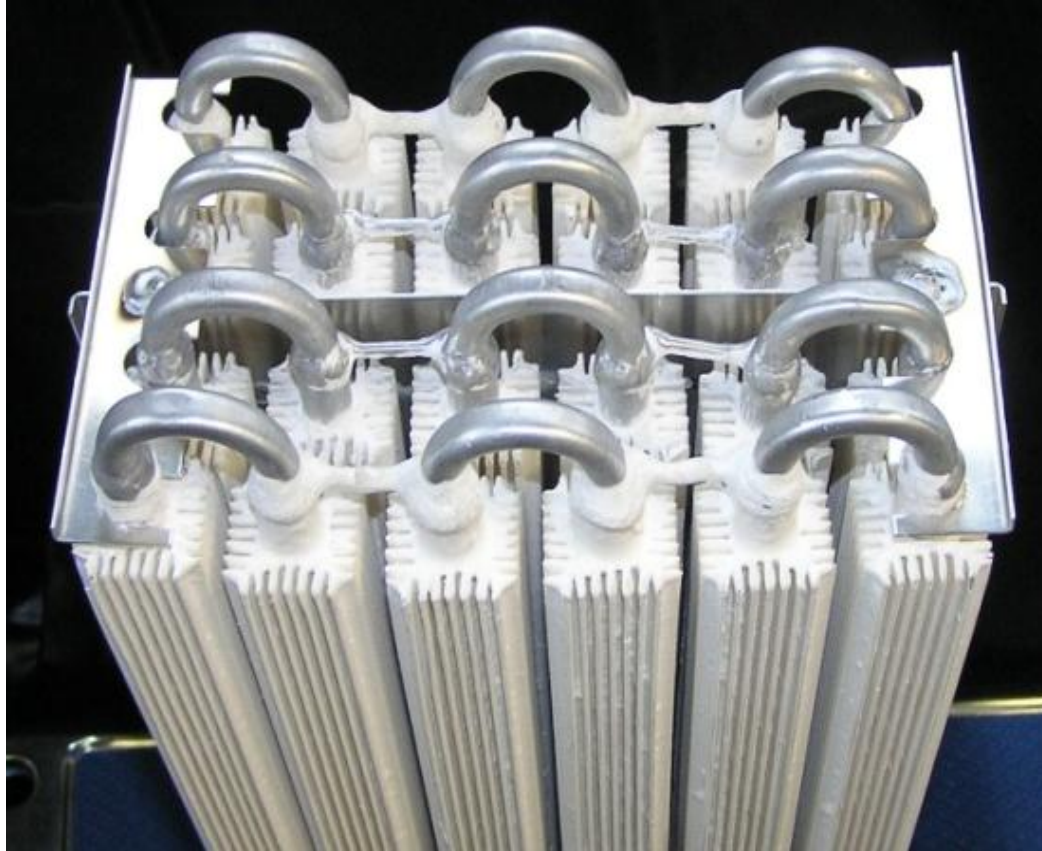


VIESSMANN

© Viessmann Werke

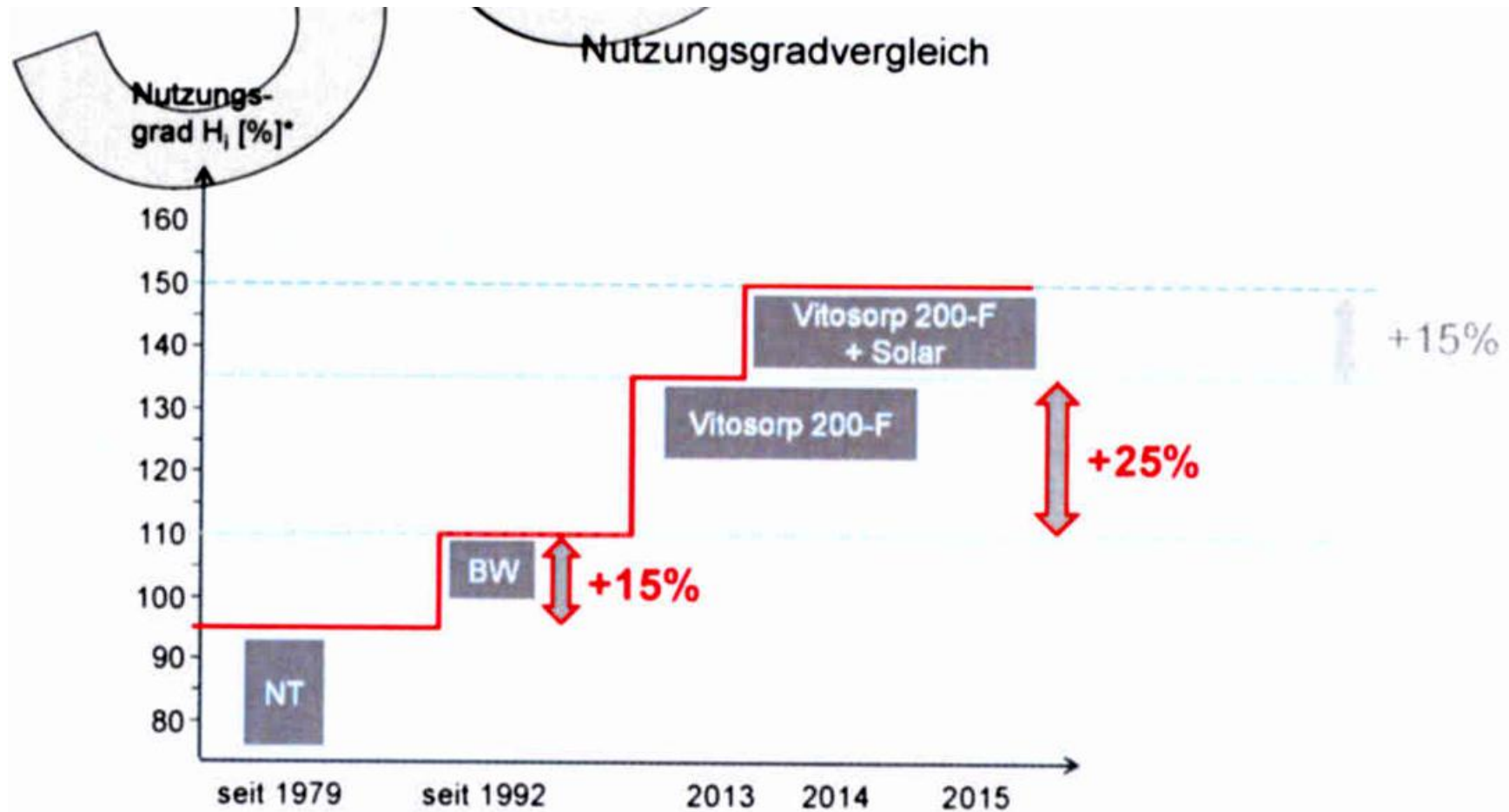
VITOSORP, VITOLASORP 4,8/15 KW

Hibridni uređaji – adsorpcione toplotne pumpe (zeolit)



VIESMANN

Buducnost – tehnike grejanja do 2030

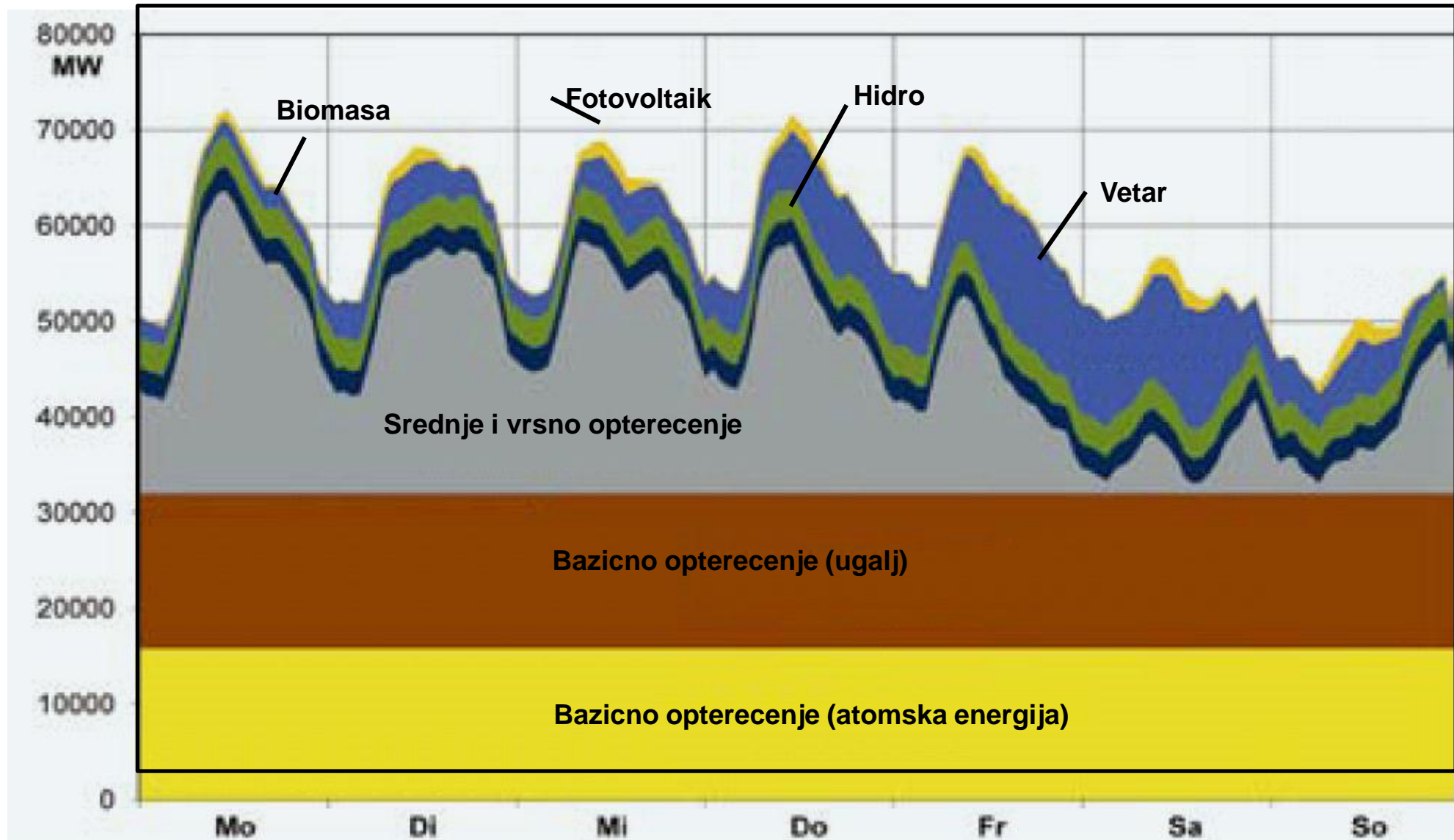


Der Nutzungsgradsprung von Brennwertechnik zur Gaswärmepumpe ist deutlich größer als der von der Niedertemperatur- zur Brennwertechnik.

* 35/28 °C gem. VDI 4650-2

Proizvodnja struje u Nemačkoj 2007

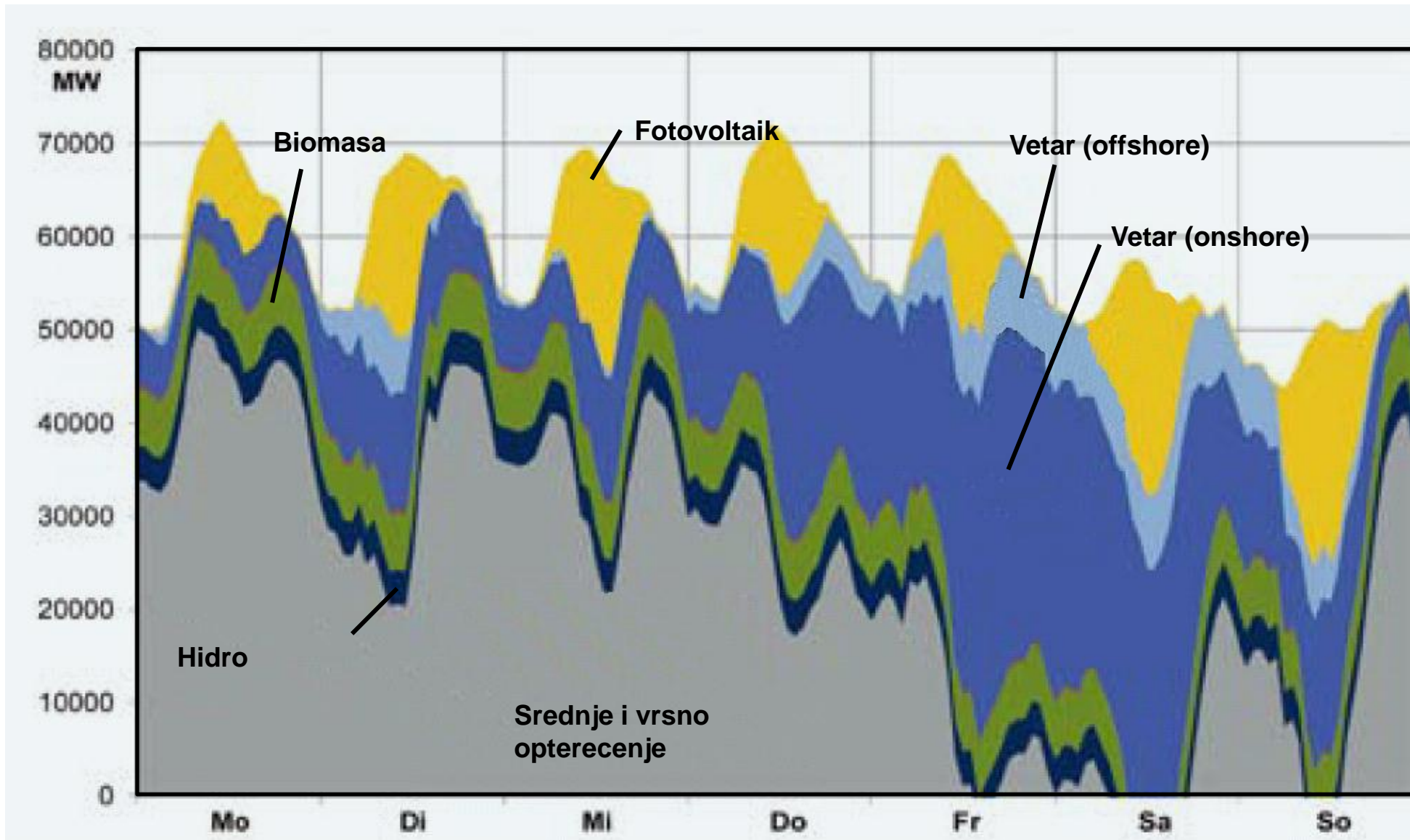
Obnovljivi izvori utiču na primarnu proizvodnju srednjeg i vršnog opterećenja



Quelle: Sonne, Wind & Wärme 05/2010

Mogući scenario proizvodnje struje u Nemačkoj 2020

Prestaje neophodnost elektrana za pokrivanje bazičnog opterećenja



Quelle: Sonne, Wind & Wärme 05/2010

* Scenario German Federal association of renewable energy

Korišćenje gasne distributivne mreže



	Elektro mreža	Gasna mreža
Godišnji transport	600 TWh	1000 TWh
Kapacitet skladištenja	< 0,1 TWh	200 TWh
	< 2 sata	ca. 2 meseca

Skladištenje
špiceva u
ponudi
struje



Rast
značaja
akumulacije
energije

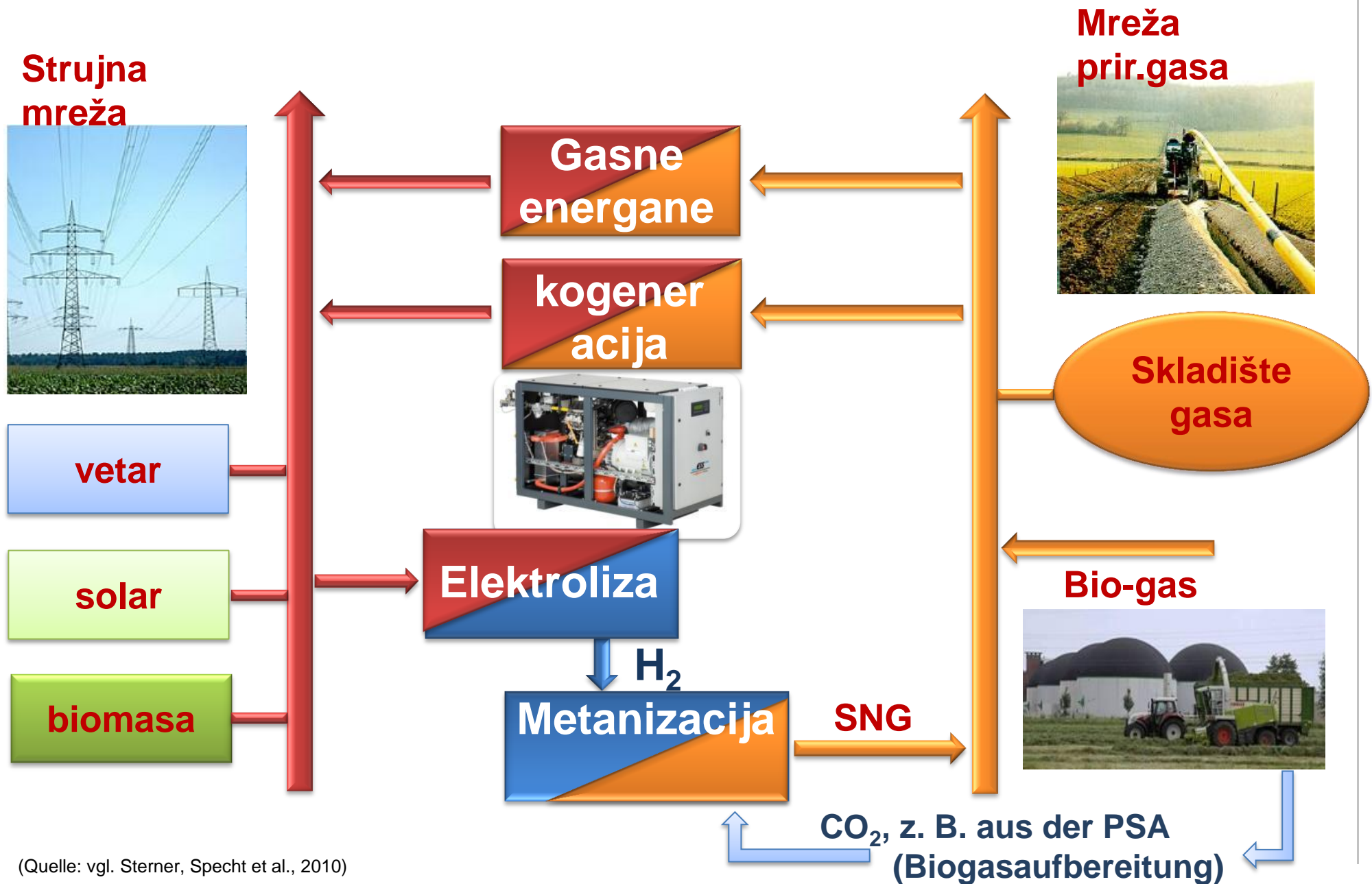
- Struja se da skladištiti samo ograničeno,
- Mreže su veoma osetljive na promene napona

Šta je momentalno moguće

Gasna mreža kao skladište energije

- Proizvodnja vodonika putem elektrolize na mestu vetrogeneracije
- Skladištenje u gasnoj mreži
- Metanizacija vodonika

SNG u gasnoj mreži kao akumulator energije (Synthetic Natural Gas)



(Quelle: vgl. Sterner, Specht et al., 2010)

Mi smo spemni



Biogasna postrojenja



Kogeneracija



Inteligentni uređjaji



Visokoeffikasni gasni kotlovi

Gasni generatori toplote (kotlovi) - životni ciklus



- Zemni gas postaje ,zeleniji', time je dugoročna budućnost gasnih grejnih sistema osigurana
- Proizvodni program gasnih generatora toplote je potpuno ispunjen

UGODAN DAN

VIESMANN

climate of innovation

VIESMANN